Make ten to help you calculate each difference.

1) $11-8=$

Make 10

2) 17 - $10=$
$\downarrow$ keep


$$
12-5=
$$

6) keep split

7) $\begin{aligned} & 11-9= \\ & \\ & \text { keep } \\ & \downarrow\end{aligned}$


Make 10
4) $\begin{gathered}15 \\ \text { keep } \\ \\ \downarrow\end{gathered}$

8) $14-8=$

$--=$
Make 10

